

**EDWARD SNOWDEN: HERO OR
TRAITOR?
DOMESTIC SURVEILLANCE BY THE
UNITED STATES**

**G. Michael Fenner
James L. Koley '54
Professor of Constitutional Law
Creighton University School of Law
President, Nebraska State Bar Association**

HERO OR TRAITOR?



“Outside the United States, the CIA prowls the alleys without a leash.”

SALE OF NEGROES,

Mills, Mules, Hogs,
FARMING & MINING TOOLS,
WAGONS AND CARTS.

Will be sold in Columbia County, at the Columbia Mines, 14 miles North of Thomson, on

TUESDAY, August 14th,

the following valuable property of the Columbia Mining Company.

The **GRIST, FLOUR, and SAW MILLS**, on Little River, known as the Little River Mills, with four run of Burr Stones. There are 3-1/2 acres of land, with a Store House, Dwelling House, and all necessary out-buildings on the premises.

Also,—a large lot of Stock Hogs. The Mill has a good run of custom, was established in 1812, and is centrally located.

TERMS:—One-fourth Cash; the balance at twelve months, with interest and approved security.

Also,—Eight first rate Mules, Wagons, Carts, Carry Log, all with iron axles; two sets Blacksmith's Tools, Chains, Ropes, Picks, Shovels, Drills, Axes, and all varieties of Mining Tools; a large quantity of Iron and Steel, and a variety of articles useful to Planters.

On THURSDAY, August 16th,

At **THOMSON**, on the Georgia Railroad, 10 miles above Augusta, will be sold, the following valuable Negroes, belonging to the same concern.

LITTLE JOE and **SIMON**, Blacksmiths; **WILSON**, a Miller; **ANTHONY**, **LITTLE PETER**, **GEORGE**, **RANDAL**, **WILLIAM**, and **MARCH**, Field Hands; **CUPID**, a Sawyer; **MOSES**, **WATT**, and **MORRIS**, Miners and Blasters; **ALFRED** and **FRANK**, Engineers; **PETER MUNTZ**, a Wagoner; **LONG JOE**, **MAJOR**, a Carpenter.

At the same time and place, will be sold, a variety of articles useful to Mechanics, Miners and Planters.

TERMS:—One-fourth Cash; the balance at twelve months, with interest and approved security.

B. H. BROOMHEAD, Agent.

COLUMBIA COUNTY, GA., JULY 22d, 1869

COMMERCIAL PRINTING OFFICE, AUGUSTA, GA.





TIME

THE WEEKLY NEWSMAGAZINE



J. EDGAR HOOVER

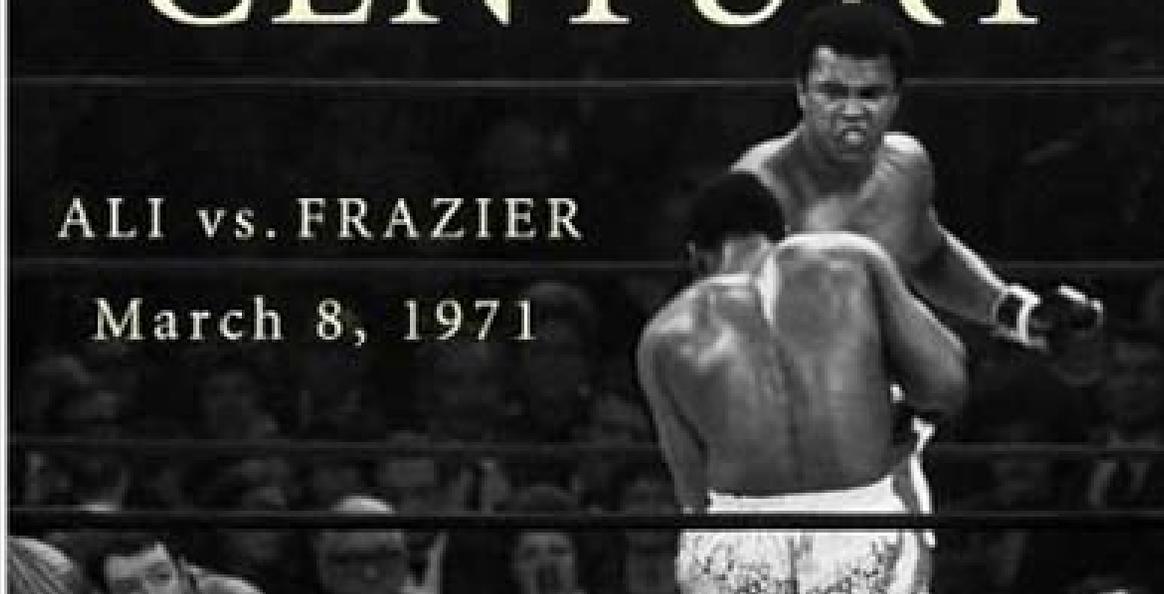
Besides gangsters, migratory birds and subversives.

APR 01 1953
F B I
18 NOVEMBER 2-1 1953
ENJOY N HOOP

THE
FIGHT
OF THE
CENTURY

ALI vs. FRAZIER

March 8, 1971



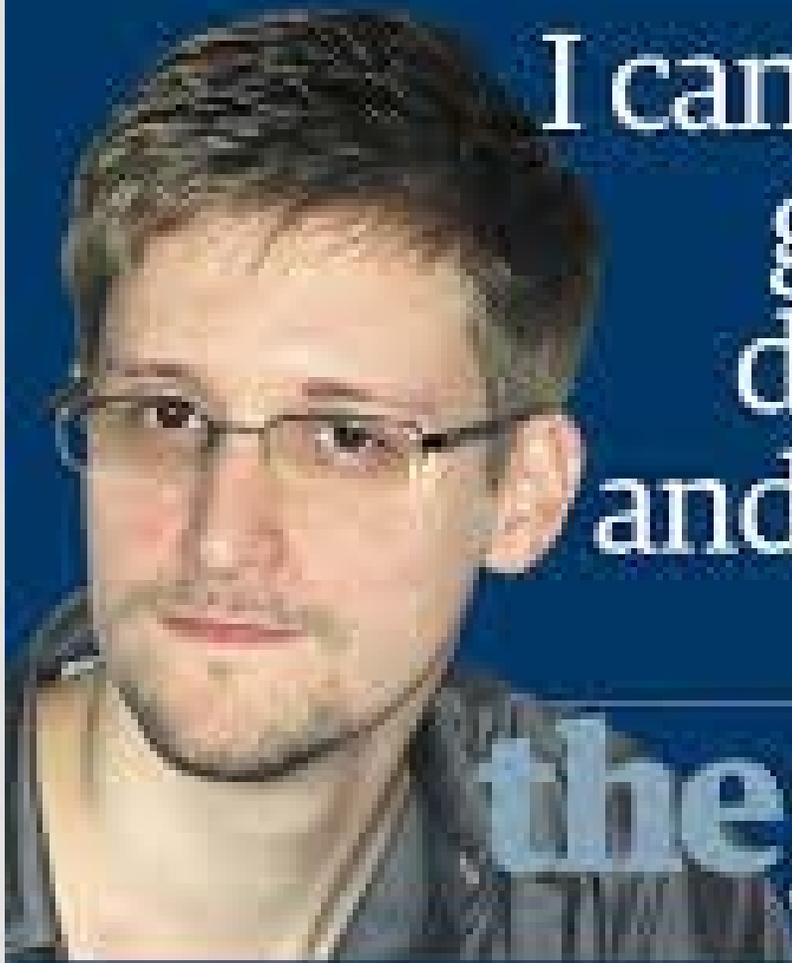


FISA:
The Foreign Intelligence
Surveillance Act (1978)

FISC:
***The Foreign Intelligence
Surveillance Court (1978)***



The whistleblower



I can't allow the US
government to
destroy privacy
and basic liberties

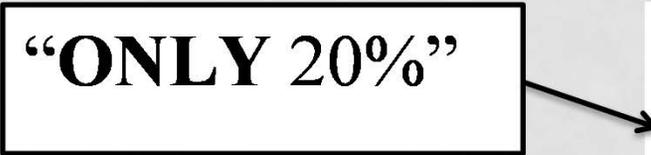
the guardian
guardian.com



**+ 300,000,000 AMERICANS'
METADATA COLLECTED
(GEN. KEITH ALEXANDER,
DEC. 2013)**

**317,280,689 TOTAL U.S.
POPULATION, DEC. 15, 2013
(CENSUS.GOV,)**

“ONLY 20%”



NSA Gets Only 20% Of Phone Records

By *SIOBHAN GORMAN*

WASHINGTON—The National Security Agency's collection of phone data, at the center of the controversy over U.S. surveillance operations, gathers information from about 20% or less of all U.S. calls—much less than previously thought, according to people familiar with the NSA program.

The program had been described as collecting records on almost every phone call placed in the U.S. But, in fact, it doesn't collect records for most cellphones, the fastest-growing sector in telephony and an area where the agency has struggled to keep pace, the people said.

The dwindling coverage suggests the NSA's program is less pervasive than widely believed—and also less useful.

"Landlines are going away, and new providers are entering the field," said one person familiar with the program. "It's hard to keep up."

The agency's legal orders for data from U.S. phone companies don't cover most cellphone records, a gap the NSA has been trying to address for years. That effort has been slowed by the NSA's need to fix a host of problems that it uncovered in the program and reported to the U.S. court that oversees NSA surveillance in 2009, people familiar with the matter say.

Moreover, the NSA has been stymied by how to remove location data—which it isn't allowed to collect without getting additional court approval—from U.S.

Please turn to page A4

**'TOP
SECRET'**

TOP SECRET



IS IT LEGAL?

- *STATUTORY LAW*

IS IT LEGAL?

- ***STATUTORY LAW***
- ***CONSTITUTIONAL LAW***

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- ***CONSTITUTIONAL LAW***
 - ✓ ***FOURTH AMENDMENT***
 - *Smith v. Maryland, 442 U.S. 735 (1979).*
 - *Klayman v. Obama, 957 F. Supp. 2d 1 (D.C. D.C. 2013).*
 - *United States v. Jones, 132 S.Ct. 945 (2012).*
 - *Riley v. California, 537 U.S. ___, 134 S.Ct. 2473 (2014).*

INTRUSION ON THE INDIVIDUAL'S PRIVACY

VS.

LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT INTERESTS

(protection of arresting officers, preservation of evidence, etc.)

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 - ✓ ***PRIVACY***

IS IT LEGAL?

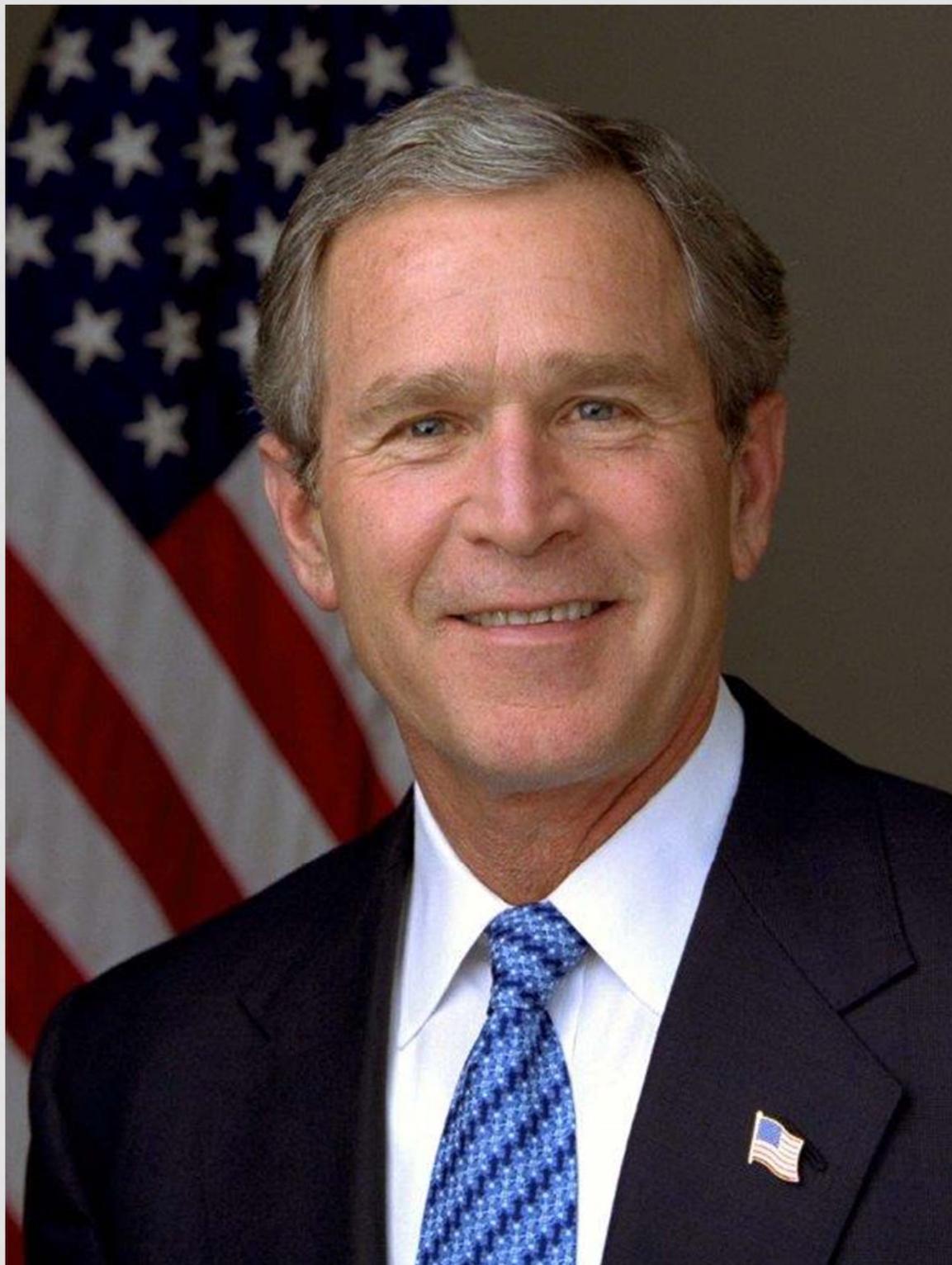
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 - ✓ ***PRIVACY***
 - ✓ ***FREE SPEECH***

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 - ✓ ***PRIVACY***
 - ✓ ***FREE SPEECH***
- ***OLD MODELS APPLIED TO NEW TECHNOLOGIES***

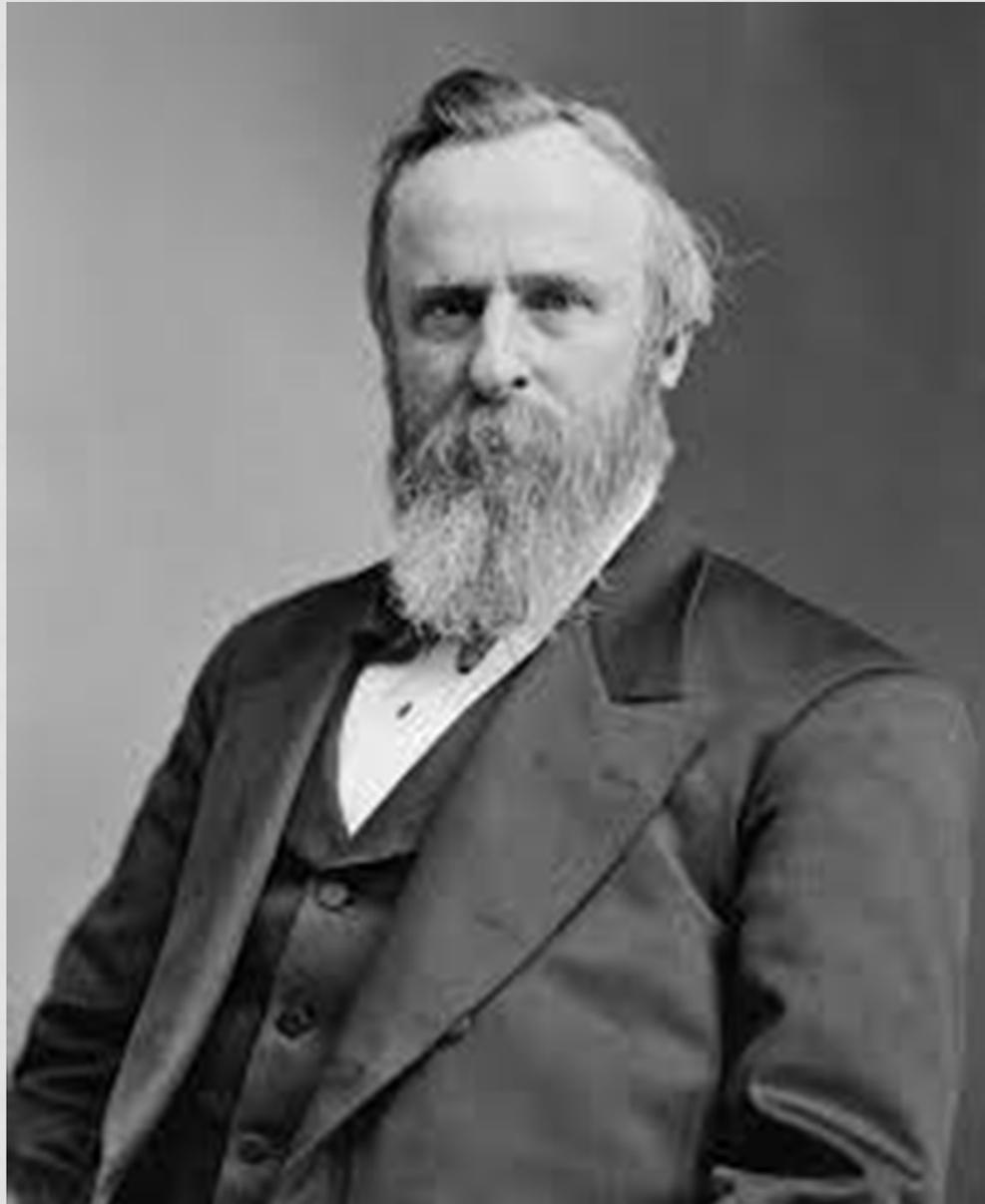
***WHO GUARDS
THE GUARDIANS?***



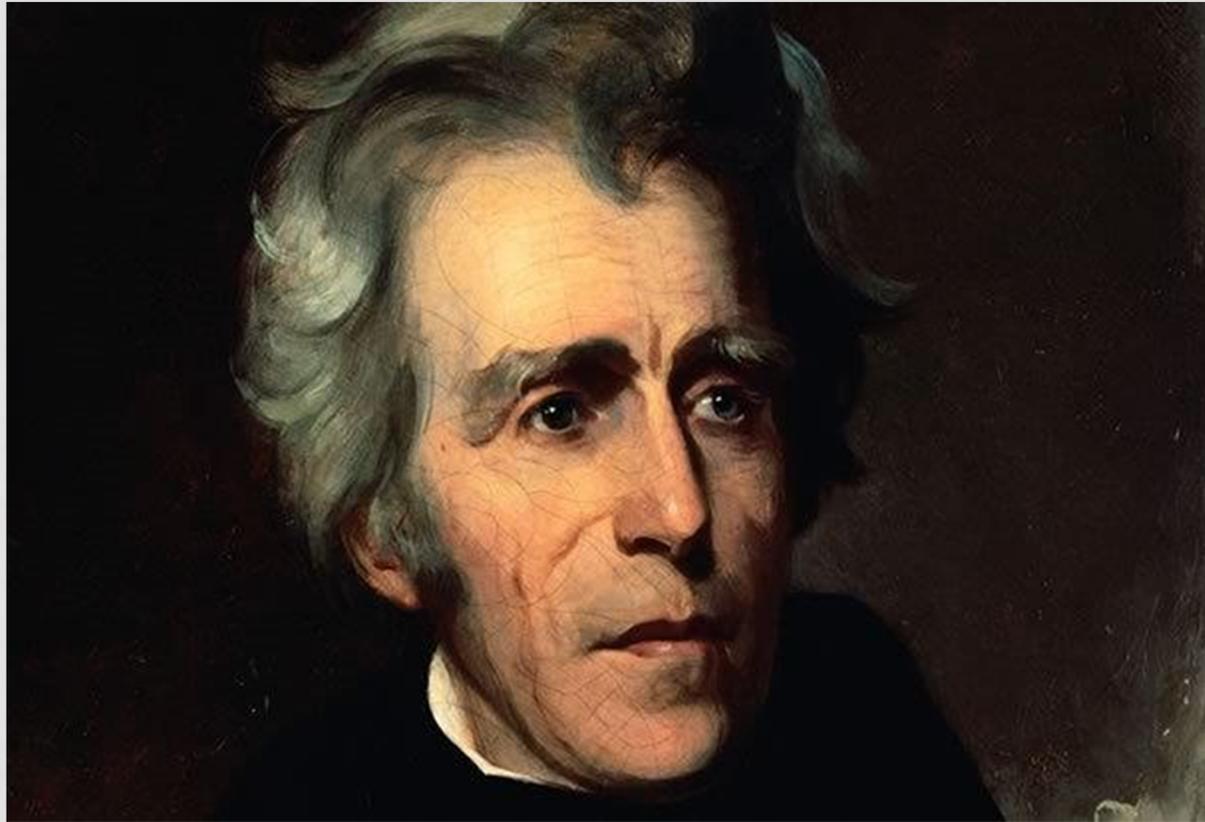














Nixon and Hoover

The New York Times

National Edition

Sun and clouds. A spotty afternoon thunderstorm east. Highs in the 80s. Partly cloudy tonight. Spotty shower east and north. Lows 50s and 60s. Weather map, Page B12.

Printed in Columbia, Mo.

\$2.50

**INQUIRY BY C.I.A.
AFFIRMS SPYING
ON SENATE PANEL**

HACKING OF COMPUTERS

**Senators Voice Outrage
as Agency Director
Makes Apology**

**By MARK MAZZETTI
and CARL HULSE**



EDWARD SNOWDEN: HERO OR TRAITOR?

